ANSWER KEY

Questions and activities where the answer will vary are not included in this answer key.

Lesson 1

Page 1

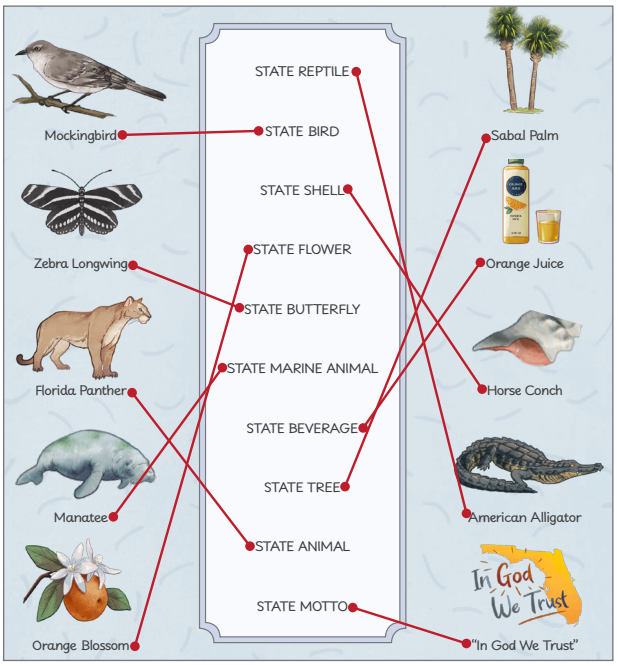


Page 2

- Close your eyes and spell *Tallahassee*. How many sets of double letters does the name have? 3



Page 3



Page 4



Page 5

- Circle which of the following weather conditions could describe Florida's climate. Hint: There are three.

Warm and sunny | Possible hurricanes | Dry desert | Blizzards | Below-freezing temperatures | Intermittent summer storms

Lesson 2

Page 6



- North America is located in the Northern / Southern Hemisphere because it is above the equator.
- North America is located in the Eastern / Western Hemisphere in relation to the prime meridian.

Page 7

- Write the state codes of all seven states that fall on the longitude line of 85° W.

MI | IN | OH | KY | TN | GA | FL

- Circle the set of coordinates that are closest to Florida.

35° N, 87° W | 25° N, 82° W

- Circle the correct answer. Is 30° N, 90° W inside Florida?

Yes | No

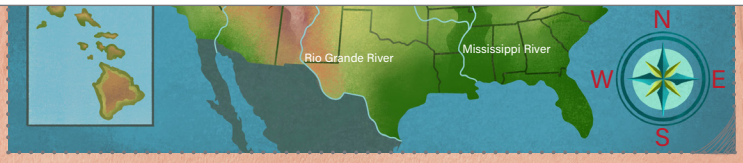
- Fill in the blanks to show coordinates that would be somewhere in Florida.

Answers will vary. ° W

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Lesson 2 (continued)

Page 8



- What is the title of this map?

  Physical Map of the United States

- Starting at the top and working clockwise, label the compass rose on your map with each cardinal direction: N for north, E for east, S for south, and W for west. You can remember the order of the cardinal directions with the mnemonic "Never Eat Soggy Waffles."



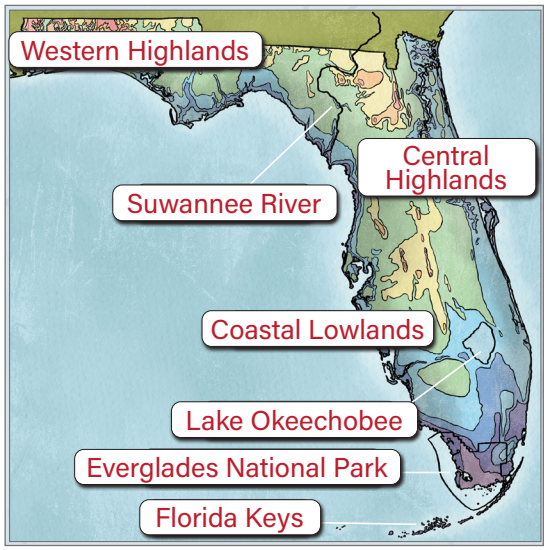
- Answers will vary, but may include Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Rio Grande, Colorado, Yukon, Snake, and Arkansas Rivers.
- Based on the colors used on the map, is the western half of the United States higher or lower in elevation than the eastern half?

  Higher ~~Lower~~

- Is the area where you live high or low elevation?

  Answers will vary depending on your location.

Page 15



Page 9

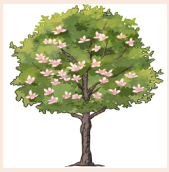
How many centimeters did you measure between San Diego and Jacksonville? Approx 14.3 cm

To convert centimeters to kilometers, multiply your answer by 240. Approx 3,432 km

How many centimeters did you measure between Fortuna and Brownsville? Approx 10.9 cm

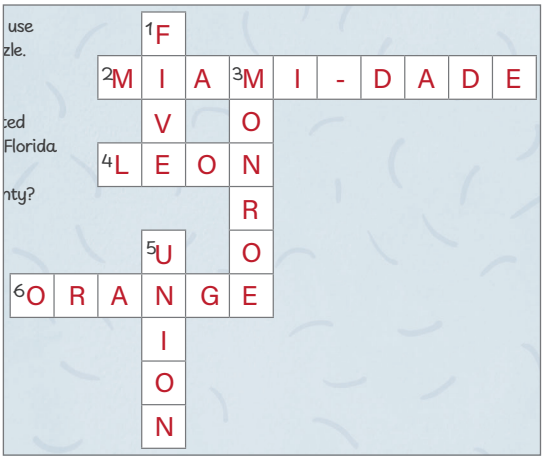
To convert centimeters to kilometers, multiply your answer by 240. Approx 2,616 km

Page 14

Magnolia Tree	Cypress Tree	Orange Tree
		
Northern Region	Coastal Lowlands and Wetlands	Central Highlands

Lesson 3

Page 19



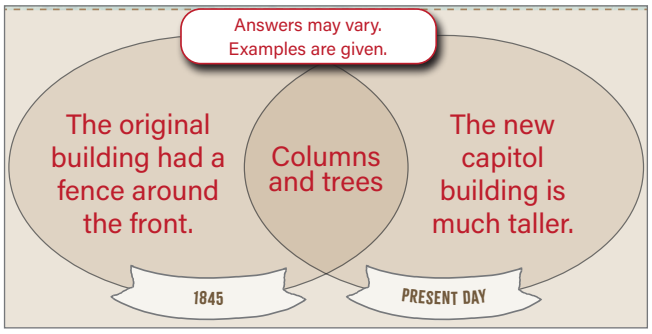
Page 20



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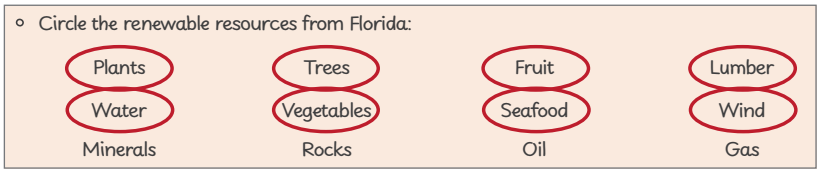
Lesson 3 (continued)

Page 21

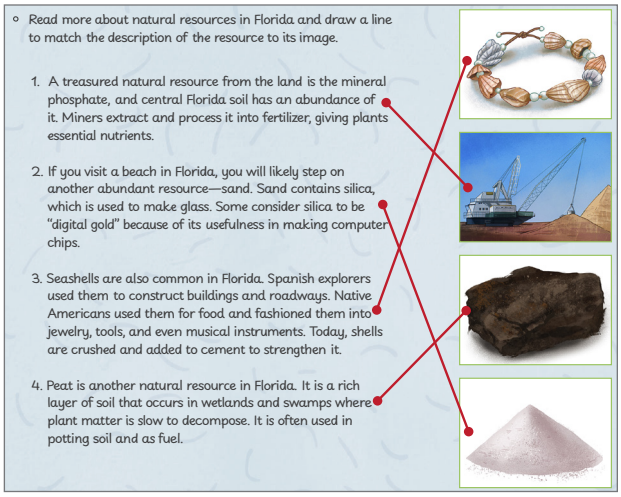


Lesson 4

Page 23



Page 24

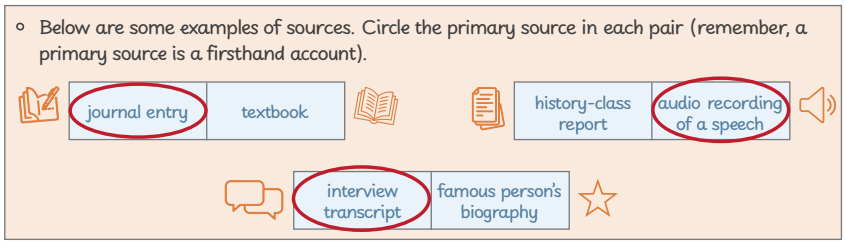


Page 26

FIRST	SECOND	THIRD
Valencia oranges	Bell peppers	Grapefruit
Houseplants	Strawberries	Cabbage
Sugarcane	Tomatoes	
Watermelon		
Sweet corn		

Lesson 5

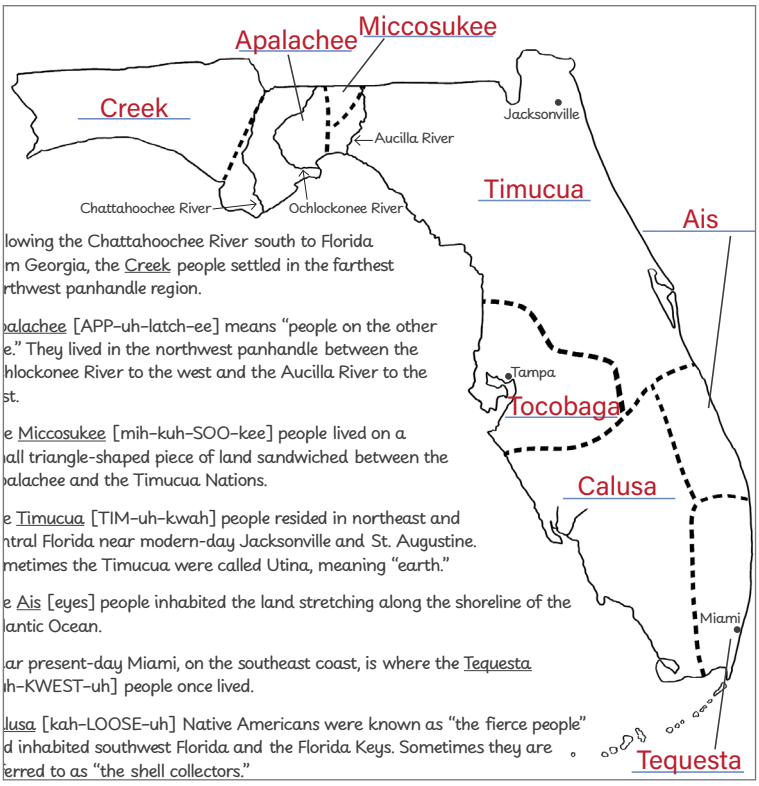
Page 29



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Lesson 6

Page 35



lowing the Chattahoochee River south to Florida m Georgia, the Creek people settled in the farthest rthwest panhandle region.

palachee [APP-uh-latch-ee] means "people on the other e." They lived in the northwest panhandle between the hlockonee River to the west and the Aucilla River to the st.

e Miccosukee [mih-kuh-SOO-kee] people lived on a all triangle-shaped piece of land sandwiched between the palachee and the Timucua Nations.

e Timucua [TIM-uh-kwah] people resided in northeast and ntral Florida near modern-day Jacksonville and St. Augustine. metimes the Timucua were called Utina, meaning "earth."

e Ais [eyes] people inhabited the land stretching along the shoreline of the lantic Ocean.

ar present-day Miami, on the southeast coast, is where the Tequesta h-KWEST-uh] people once lived.

lusa [kah-LOOSE-uh] Native Americans were known as "the fierce people" d inhabited southwest Florida and the Florida Keys. Sometimes they are erred to as "the shell collectors."

Page 39

- What did the Native Americans of Florida often use to construct their roofs? Circle the correct answer.

Branches Cypress Leaves Palm Leaves

Page 40

1. These Native people left behind pottery shards and tools made from shells.
   Tocobaga
2. The people of this tribe were expert fishermen who caught fish by throwing a "striking staff."
   Ais
3. This tribe's people tended huge fields of corn and often traded corn away to other tribes.
   Apalachee
4. Of the tribes we read about, this tribe's territory was the smallest.
   Miccosukee
5. These people lived in homes called "chickees," and they enjoyed hobbies such as shell collecting and wood carving.
   Calusa
6. This group ate mainly fish and seafood and made tools out of shark teeth.
   Tequesta
7. In this tribe's villages, round homes were built in a circle and surrounded by a round fence for protection.
   Timucua
8. This tribe combined with the Miccosukee to form the Seminole.
   Creek
9. This tribe welcomed African American slaves seeking refuge.
   Seminole

T	Y	S	E	M	I	N	O	L	E	Z
I	V	I	E	K	E	T	X	T	A	F
M	F	Q	H	H	K	E	K	V	G	T
U	G	S	C	R	Z	E	C	C	A	E
C	Y	R	A	U	C	B	E	R	B	Q
U	A	A	L	N	H	Z	S	R	O	U
A	I	W	A	S	U	L	A	C	C	E
S	P	L	P	V	I	N	T	J	O	S
K	J	V	A	D	E	N	Y	B	T	T
M	I	C	C	O	S	U	K	E	E	A

Lesson 7

Page 42

1. AMERICAN SAMOA
2. PUERTO RICO
3. GUAM

Lesson 7 (continued)

Page 43

1565 The first Spanish settlement is established at St. Augustine.

198



1763 England takes ownership, splitting the land into East and West Florida.

20

1783 England gives Florida back to Spain after the Revolutionary War.

27

1810 West Florida citizens rebel against Spain and declare independence.

7

1817–1818 In the First Seminole War, the US government seeks to clear the land of the Seminole Native Americans.



Seminole Leader Holata Micco

2

1819 The Adams-Onís Treaty is written, which suggests Florida be given to the US.

2

1821 Florida is now part of the US.

14

1835–1842 The Second Seminole War

3

1838 The territory of Florida petitions for statehood.

7

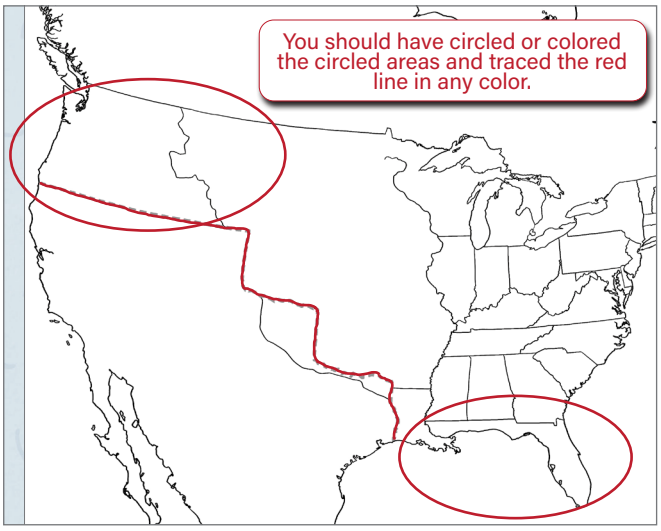
1845 On March 3, President John Tyler signs the bill to admit Florida as a state.

10

1855–1858 The Third Seminole War



Page 45



Lesson 8

Page 51

Enslaved people could legally marry.	British	**Spanish**
Enslaved people could never be free.	**British**	Spanish
Enslaved people could not report cruelty.	**British**	Spanish
Enslaved people could earn freedom.	British	**Spanish**
Enslaved people were considered people.	British	**Spanish**
Enslaved people were considered property.	**British**	Spanish

Page 55

The Florida Highwaymen	Painted Florida's landscapes
James Weldon Johnson	Wrote "Lift Every Voice and Sing"
Francisco Menéndez	Florida congressman
Josiah T. Walls	Leader of Fort Mose
Peggy Quince	Female Supreme Court justice
Zora Neale Hurston	Wrote about African American everyday life

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Lesson 8 (continued)

Page 56

Lift every voice and sing
Till earth and heaven ring
Ring with the harmonies of Liberty
Let our rejoicing rise
High as the listening skies
Let it resound loud as the rolling sea
Sing a song full of the faith that the dark past has taught us
Sing a song full of the hope that the present has brought us
Facing the rising sun of our new day begun
Let us march on till victory is won

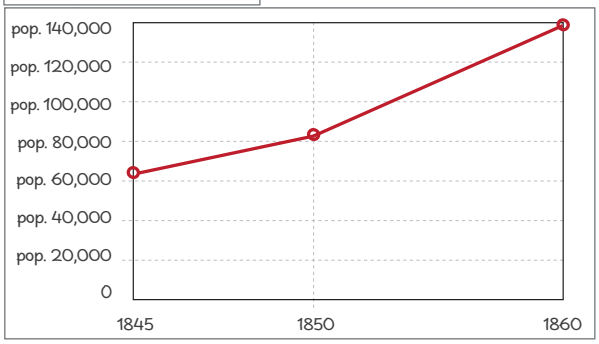
Stony the road we trod
Bitter the chastening rod
Felt in the days when hope unborn had died
Yet with a steady beat
Have not our weary feet
Come to the place for which our fathers sighed?
We have come over a way that with tears has been watered
We have come, treading our path through the blood of the slaughtered
Out from the gloomy past
Till now we stand at last
Where the white gleam of our bright star is cast

God of our weary years
God of our silent tears
Thou who has brought us thus far on the way
Thou who has by Thy might
Led us into the light
Keep us forever in the path, we pray
Lest our feet stray from the places, our God, where we met Thee
Lest, our hearts drunk with the wine of the world, we forget Thee
Shadowed beneath Thy hand
May we forever stand
True to our God
True to our native land

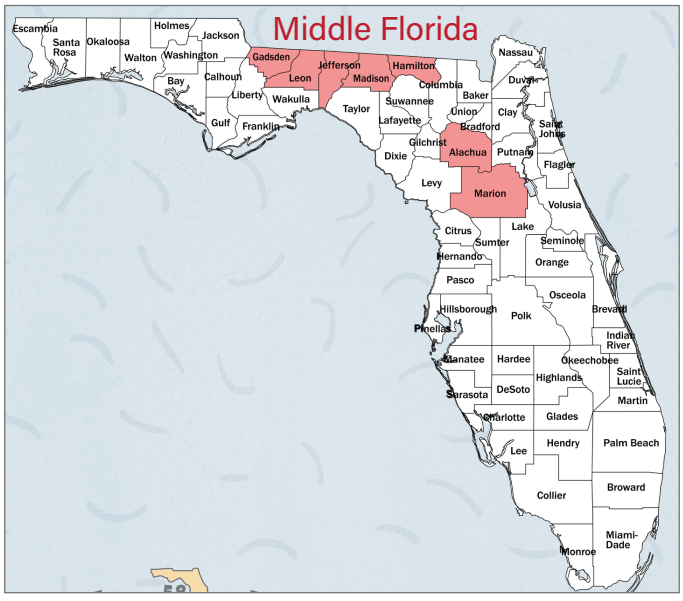
Lesson 9

Page 57





Page 58



Lesson 9 (continued)

Page 60

- Using what you've learned about the causes of the Civil War, draw a line to match each situation to the cause it best fits in.

A state's people believe they don't have to follow the president's lead if they did not vote for him. → ELECTION

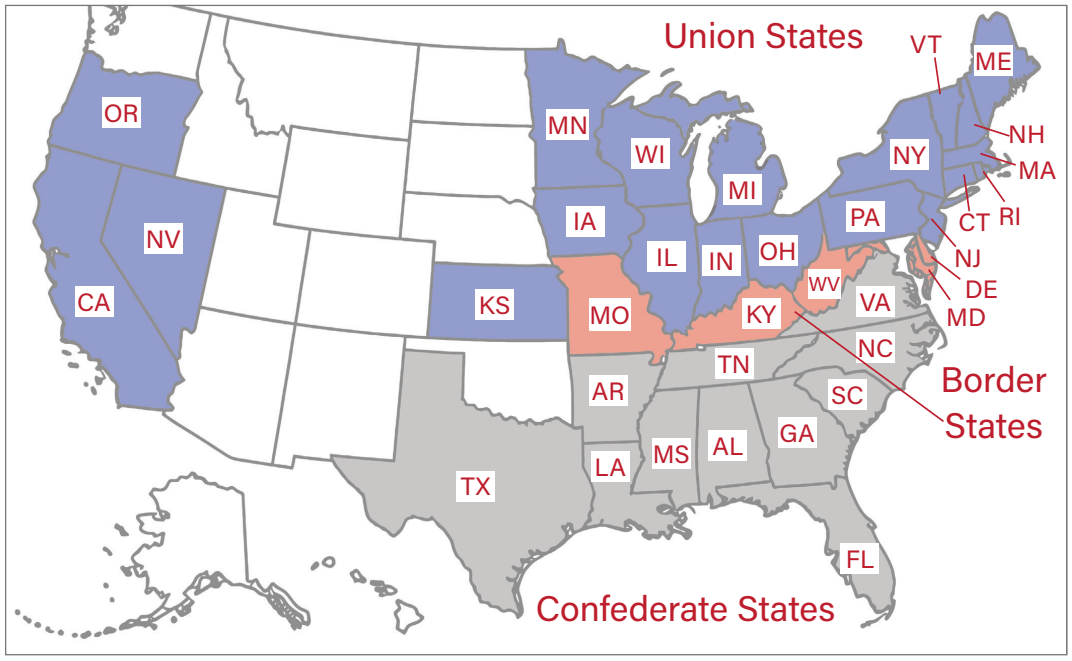
Belief that some people have more value than others because of the color of their skin. → SLAVERY

A state's people have to pay extra for things like building materials because they can't produce them locally. → TARIFF

A state wants to allow something that the federal government calls illegal. → STATE RIGHTS

Lesson 10

Page 62



PRESIDENT OF THE UNION:	PRESIDENT OF THE CONFEDERACY:
Abraham Lincoln	Jefferson Davis

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Lesson 10 (continued)

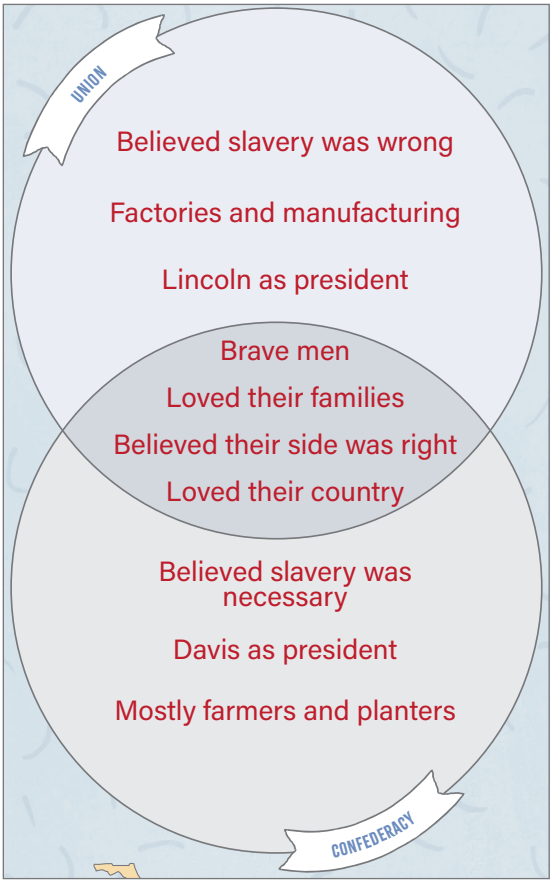
Page 65



Page 66

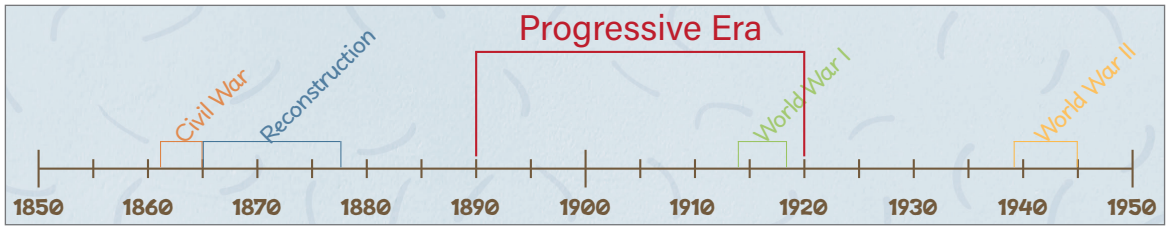


Page 68



Lesson 11

Page 70



Page 72

The oversea railroad connected mainland Florida to Key West, which was the southernmost tip of Florida.

Flagler's company was called Florida East Coast Railway.

Henry Flagler built railroads to connect Florida.

Hotel Royal Poinciana was a large resort in Palm Beach, Florida.

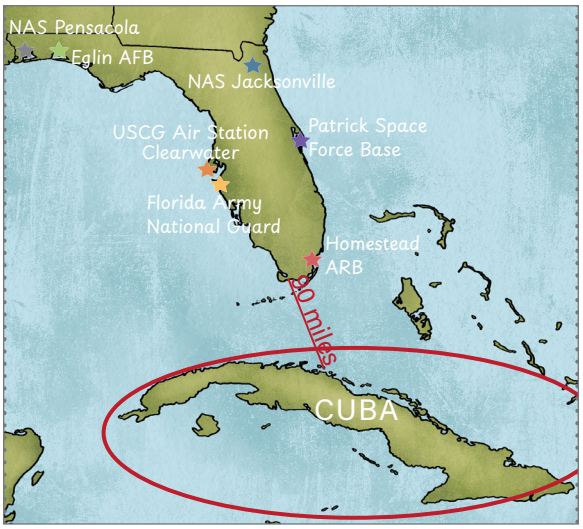
Flagler made sure people in the towns he connected had fresh water and electricity.

The name of the city today is Miami.

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Lesson 11 (continued)

Page 73



Page 74

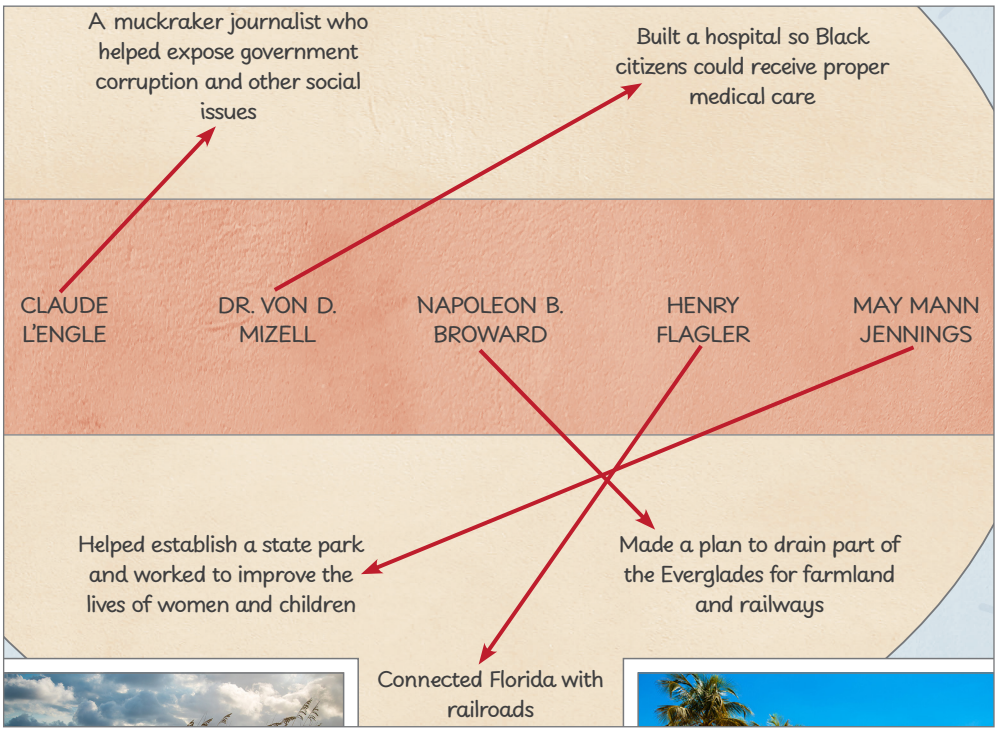
- Take a moment to think of some problems you would have to find answers to if you were in charge of running a state with many large cities. Write down two.

Answers will vary. Possible answers include adequate law enforcement, access to public education, and infrastructure like roads and bridges.

Page 75

Muckrakers were **journalists** who worked hard to shine light on social issues and government **corruption**. Common people loved them because **muckrakers** were not afraid to speak the **truth** as they uncovered it. These journalists made sure government workers and **business** owners followed the rules and acted **honestly**.

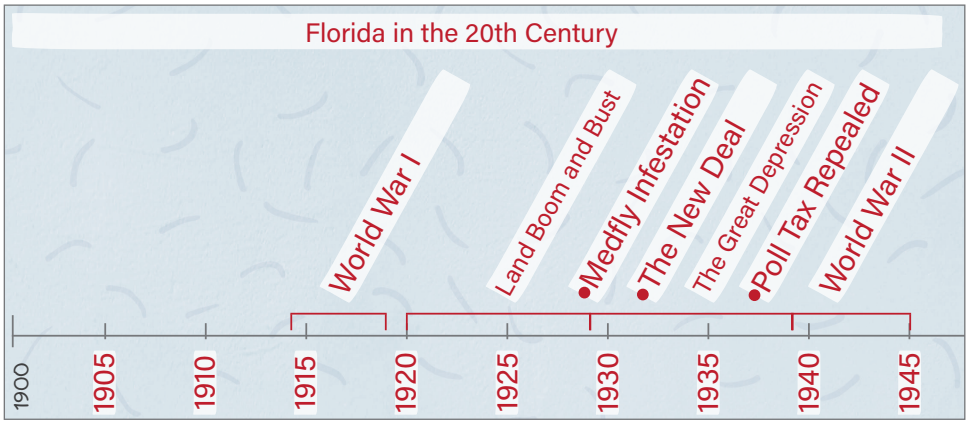
Page 77



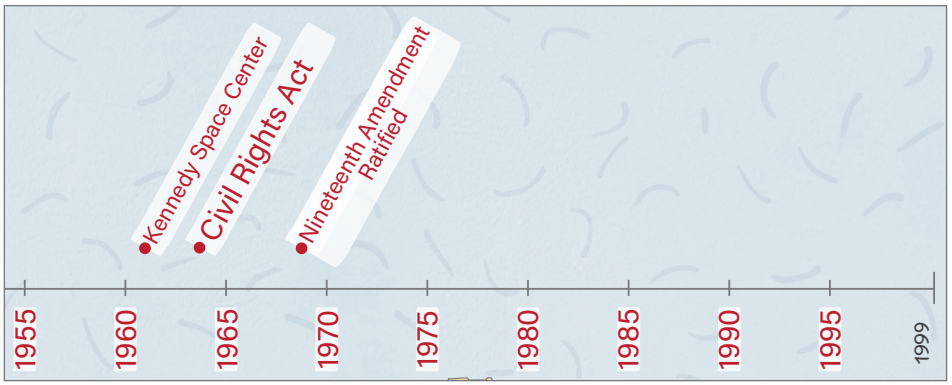
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Lesson 12

Page 78



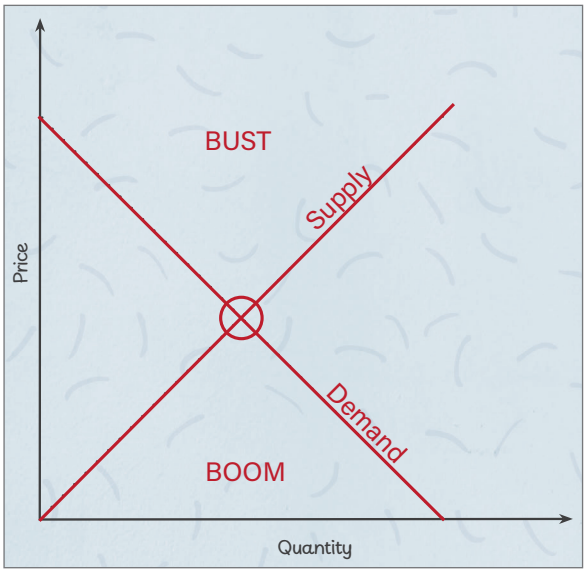
Page 79



Page 80

World War I was a time of great **turmoil** (noun) for the entire world. Over 42,000 Florida citizens **joined** (past tense verb) the war. The **citizens** (noun) of Florida helped in any way they could. They sent **care packages** (noun), packed **medical or much-needed** (adjective) supplies, and volunteered for the **Red** (color) Cross. Everyone started **growing** (-ing verb) their own **crops** (noun). The popular slogan was "**Food** (noun) Will Win the War!"

Page 82



Lesson 12 (continued)

Page 83

People have money to spend on the things they need.	(BOOM) | BUST
Land prices are higher.	(BOOM) | BUST
Everyone wants to buy land.	(BOOM) | BUST
No one wants to buy land.	BOOM | (BUST)
People have little money to spend on the things they need.	BOOM | (BUST)
Land prices are cheaper.	BOOM | (BUST)

Page 85

F — The medfly infestation did not have a large-scale effect on Florida.

T — The Great Depression caused many people to lose the money they had saved.

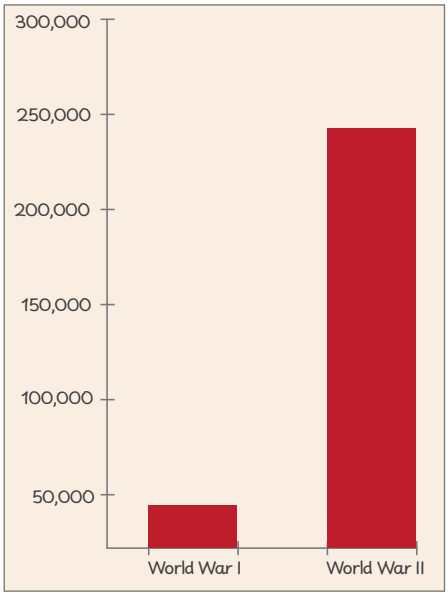
Twelve major hurricanes swept through Florida during the Great Depression. — F

The Great Depression began with the start of World War I. — F

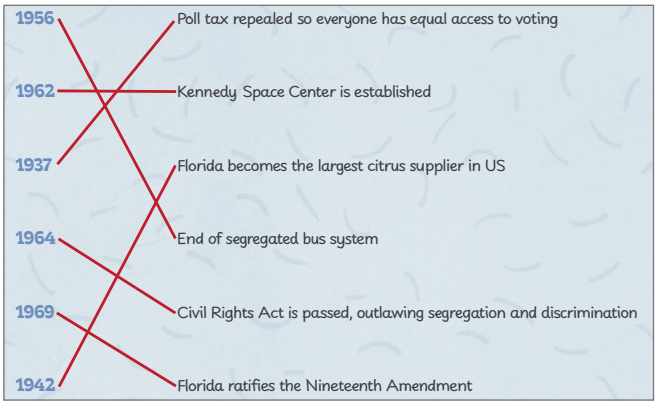
T — Roosevelt's New Deal helped create jobs for people who wanted a fresh start.

The medfly infestation was first discovered in a paper mill. — F

Page 86

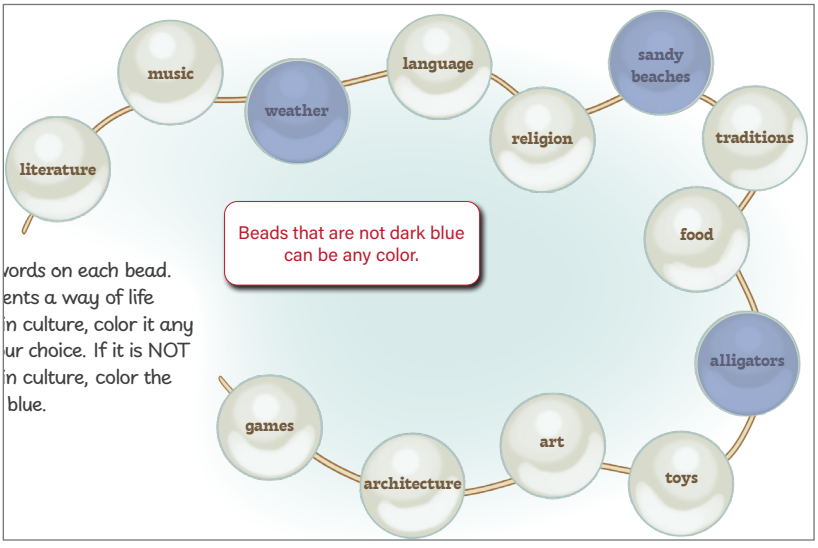


Page 89



Lesson 13

Page 90



words on each bead.
ents a way of life
n culture, color it any
ur choice. If it is NOT
n culture, color the
blue.

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Lesson 13 (continued)

Page 91



Lesson 14

Page 96

Well done, thou good and faithful servant: thou hast been faithful over a few things, I will make thee ruler over many things: enter thou into the joy of thy lord.

Take therefore the talent from him, and give it unto him which hath ten talents.

For unto every one that hath shall be given, and he shall have abundance: but from him that hath not shall be taken away even that which he hath.

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Lesson 14 (continued)

Page 99







"Disneyland will never be completed. It will continue to grow as long as there is imagination left in the world."

When asked what they would do with $5,000, the reply came, "I've already decided. I want it to serve humanity. The money is to God, not to me. What would I do with it? Sit around the Plaza Hotel? I'm too busy."

"I found out that I wasn't The Cookie; I wasn't a business; I wasn't Famous Amos . . . what I am is a child of God . . . God is the source of everything in my life. My ideas don't come from me . . . they come from God through me—I am just the agent for His work."

Page 102

What items on the chart are products of plants?

floriculture, oranges, sugarcane, strawberries, tomatoes

What is the second-highest-producing commodity?

floriculture

What percentage is sugarcane?

7.4%

Page 100

UTORSIM and PITAHSOIYLT	SHGNIOU and VEDLPOMTENE	AONITIAV and PAEOCRSAE
TOURISM and HOSPITALITY	HOUSING and DEVELOPMENT	AVIATION and AEROSPACE

Lesson 15

Page 104

J	A	C	K	S	O	N	V	I	L	L	E
5	1	10	12	3	14	2	6	8	9	9	4

T	A	M	P	A
11	1	7	13	1

M	I	A	M	I
7	8	1	7	8

Page 105









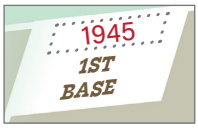
Largemouth bass are among the most common freshwater fish in Florida. They are green in color with a dark stripe down each side. The largest fish of this species in the state was caught in 1986 and weighed more than 7 kilograms (15 pounds)!

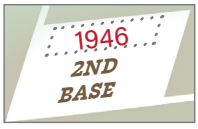
Tarpon have shiny scales that cover their bodies except their heads. Their lower jaw juts out far from their upper jaw. They are acrobatic in the water. Gus Bell caught the 110-kilogram (243-pound) state record fish near Key West and has held the record since 1975.

The blue marlin, found in tropical ocean waters, has a shiny blue fin and top with a silver belly. A sharp swordlike "beak" juts out from its mouth, making it look fierce. The largest blue marlin caught in Florida was in 2001 and weighed more than 450 kilograms (1,000 pounds)!

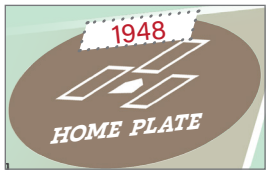
This giant fish, the goliath grouper, lives up to its name and is one of the largest fish that can be caught in Florida. It can grow up to 360 kilograms (800 pounds) and has olive green to brown skin, spots, and a broad head. The record-breaking 308-kilogram (679-pound) goliath grouper was caught in 1961 and took an hour to reel in. Not only was this catch a state record, but it still holds the world record.

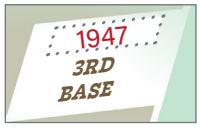
Page 108





Page 109





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Lesson 16

Page 111

- Highlight or circle all the following statements that are true.

Washington, DC, is the capital of the United States of America.

Washington, DC, is located in the western part of the USA.

Washington, DC, is not a US state.

Page 112

- Who supports the president of the United States within the executive branch?

A. the vice president

B. Cabinet members

C. both A and B

- What is the legislative branch's name?

United States Congress

- Unscramble the letters to reveal the two separate bodies that make up the legislative branch.

sHeuo fo sveetRnaesrpeti and tenSae

House of Representatives Senate

- What are the members of the judicial branch called?

A. senators

B. justices

C. representatives

Page 113

- Which branch is responsible for creating laws? legislative
- Which branch determines if laws are constitutional? judicial
- Which branch may veto laws? executive

Page 114

- What is the head of a state executive branch called?

A. president

B. governor

Page 115

- Highlight the powers that belong to the federal government. Circle the powers that belong to state governments. HINT: Some of the powers belong to both the federal and state governments.

Collecting taxes | Ensuring public safety | Appointing justices to the Supreme Court | Making laws | Declaring war

- How many representatives are there from Florida? 28

Lesson 17

Page 119

Write the correct letter or letters in each blank.

A
B

A	1.	Members serve two-year terms.
B	2.	Members serve four-year terms.
A, B	3.	Service is limited to eight years total.
B	4.	There are 40 members in this governing body.
A	5.	There are 120 members in this governing body.
A, B	6.	Members meet in the Capitol for a 60-day sess

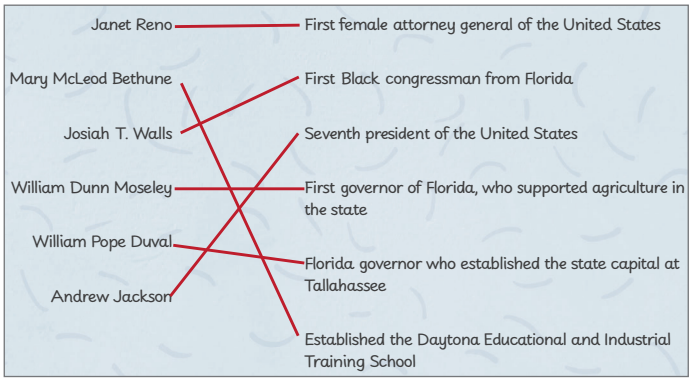
Page 121

False	The Florida Constitution cannot be changed under any circumstance.
True	Both the Florida Taxation and Budget Reform Commission and the Florida Constitution Revision Commission meet every 20 years.
False	Initiatives proposed by citizens of Florida must be signed by every member of their city.
True	All constitutional amendments that make it onto the Florida general election ballot have to be approved by 60% of the voters to become law.
False	For a joint resolution of the House of Representatives and the Senate to get a proposed amendment onto the ballot, only one of the two houses needs to approve it by a three-fifths vote.
True	There are a few different ways for the Florida Constitution to be amended.

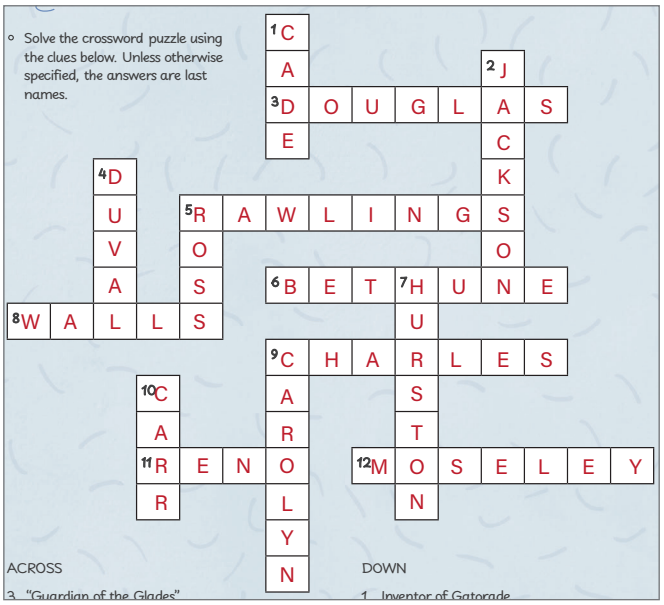
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Lesson 18

Page 124

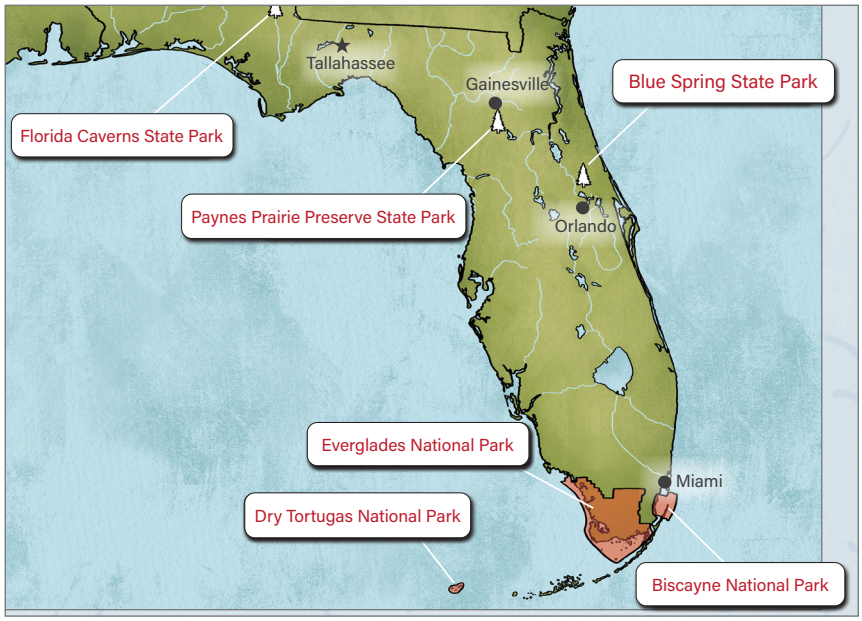


Page 128

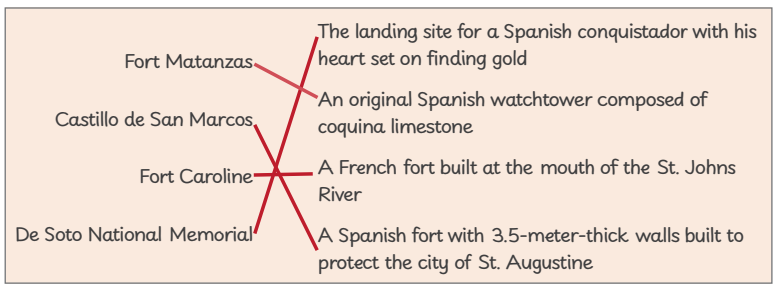


Lesson 19

Page 132



Page 134



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Lesson 20

Page 137

- Fill in the blanks in the statement below according to the quote by President Lincoln.

  The American government is a government of the people, by the people, and for the people.

- Who is responsible for protecting freedom in America? Circle all that apply.

  A. The president B. Government officials C. American citizens

Page 138

- Which of the following is not an act for the common good?

  A. Donating money to a shelter

  B. Building a public library

  C. Tearing down a park

  D. Volunteering at a local food drive

Page 139

- Circle True or False for each of the following statements:

  You must be at least 21 years old to serve on a jury. True False

  Jury duty is optional. True False

  A jury helps decide if someone is innocent or guilty. True False

- At what level of government can citizens hold office?

  A. Local B. State C. Federal

  D. All of the above

- At what age can an American citizen begin voting? 18 years old

- Which of the following is a good way to contact a government leader?

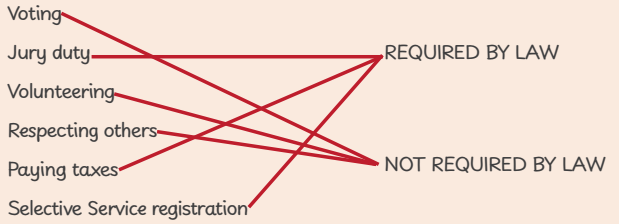
  A. Show up at their front door.

  B. Send them a letter.

Page 140

- Fill in the blanks. Men between the ages of 18 and 25 are expected to register for the Selective Service System.

- Draw a line from each item in the list below to REQUIRED BY LAW or NOT REQUIRED BY LAW.



Page 142

- Circle whether this statement is true or false: Children in the United States are required by law to go to some form of school.

  True False

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